Index to Volume 91

Page references to illustrations are in italic type.

A

Abolitionists, Frederick Douglass among, 124, 125, 126, 128

Abraham Lincoln Afro-American Voters' League, in Lincoln, 172

Adams, Matilda Ann (Mrs. William Vanderzee), daughter of Ruth Cox Adams, 129

Adams, Parthena, sister of Perry Adams, 128

Adams, Perry, husband of Ruth Cox Adams, 126, 127, 128, 129

Adams, Ruth Cox (Harriet Bailey), 123, 125; flight to Haiti by, 128, 129; Frederick Douglass's search for, 130, 131, 132; grave of, *133*; letters by, 124; marriage of, 126-27; sewing box of, *125*

African Americans, 115; in college football, 104-10; in Nebraska schools, 1858-83, 136-51; in Nebraska Territory, 116-21; in New Negro Movement, 166-89; in Omaha, 1919, Fall/Winter cover, 152-65; in Omaha, 1947-60, 190-205; sister of Frederick Douglass, 122-35

African Methodist Episcopal Church, in Lincoln, 172. *See also individual churches*

Afrika Korps, German PWs from, 61

Afro-American Council, study of, 171

Agassiz, Louis, anthropologist, 176

Ak-Sar-Ben, discrimination by, 203

Albany, Kans., along Underground Railroad, 130

Alexander, Shawn Leigh, citation from, on Afro-American Council, 171

Alkali Station, 45, 51n116

Alliance, Box Butte Co., Prince Hall Masonry in, 173

Almstedt, Henry, paymaster of volunteers, 37, 40, 41, 42, 44, 49n73

"Always on My Mind: Frederick Douglass's Nebraska Sister," Tekla Ali Johnson, John R. Wunder, and Abigail B. Anderson, 122-35

American Anti-Slavery Society, Frederick Douglass's work with, 126

American Communist Party (ACP), African Americans accused of membership in, 196, 198

American Indians: at Camp Sheridan, 80-101; First Nebraska Cavalry's campaign against, 18, 21, 25, 26, 29, 31, 33, 34, 37, 43, 45; at Rosebud Battle, *4*. *See also individual tribes*

American Record (Plattsmouth), newspaper, 203

Amorette's Watch: A Civil War Widow and Her Granddaughter, Virginia Foote, annotation of, 100

Anders, Tisa M., review by, 96-97

Anderson, Abigail B., Tekla Ali Johnson, and John R. Wunder, "Always on My Mind: Frederick Douglass's Nebraska Sister," 115, 122-35

Anderson, Al, Omaha mayor rescued by, 159

Angus, Jack, *Black and Catholic in Omaha: A Case of Double Jeopardy*, 197

Anthony, Aaron, Maryland estate of, 125

Anthony, Susan B., Frederick Douglass's appearance with, 133

Anti-Saloon League, 74, 77

Appleton Temporary Home for Inebriates, Boston, 72

Arapahoe Indians, First Nebraska Cavalry's campaign against, 18

Arenz, Deb, NSHS sr. museum curator, "Mocking the Klan," 220

Arms and Ammunition: Enfield rifles, 22, 47n19; Joslyn carbines, 36, 43; Sharpes carbines, 40; Starr carbines, 40

Armstrong, George (Maj.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 23, 47n20

Army and Navy Journal, citation from, on frontier army officers, 5

Army and Navy Register, citations from: on frontier Wyoming, 9; on hailstorm, 10

Artison, Richard, Omaha, 202

Aspiration, painting by Aaron Douglas, *183*

Astoria, Ore., August Scherneckau in, 19

B

Babcock, John B. (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92

Bailey, Frederick August Washington. *See* Douglass, Frederick

Bailey, Harriet: mother of Frederick Douglass, 124, 125; sister of Douglass, 123, 125, 127. *See also* Adams, Ruth Cox

Bailey, Leon, brother of Ruth Cox Adams, 125, 134n14

Bailey, Perry, brother of Frederick Douglass, 128, 134n14

Bain, George W., temperance advocate, 70-71

Baker, Newton D., U.S. secretary of war, 161

Baldwin, Davarian, historian, 170

Barnes, John, FBI agent, 198

Barrelhouse Boys: A Tale of Mirth, Romance, and Murder, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1894, Joel Williamsen, review of, 98-99

Batesville, Ark., First Nebraska Cavalry in, 18

Baumer, William (Col.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 38, 41, 42, 43, 50n80, 50n97

Beardon, Romere, artist, 185

Beardsley, Joseph H. (Corp.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 30, 32, 34, 46, 48n45

Beatrice, Gage Co., WCTU in, 71

Beauvais Ranche, 44-45, 51n115

Beaver Creek, Camp Sheridan near, 80-101

Becker, —, personnel manager of Reed's Ice Cream, 200

Behrens, W., 26, 34, 35, 37

Belden, George P. (Lt.), soldier, author, 34, 38, 49n64

Belvidere, Thayer Co., Good Templars in, 71

Bemis, George P., Omaha mayor, 132

Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, in Lincoln, 173

Bergan, Gerald, Omaha archbishop, 203
Best of Covered Wagon Women, Volume 2: *Emigrant Girls on the Overland Trails*, ed. Kenneth L. Holmes, annotation of, 101
Big Ten Conference, 109
Big Twelve Conference, 108, 109
Billingsley, L. W., lawyer, temperance advocate, 72
Birmingham, England, Frederick Douglass's speech in, 125
Birth of a Nation, propaganda in, 169
Bisbee, William H. (Capt.), at Ft. Phil Kearny, 6, 11
Bishop Whipple Literary Society, invitation from, to Frederick Douglass, 132
Bishop's Ranche, 45, 51n118
Bittenbender, Ada M. (Mrs. Henry C.), temperance advocate, 73
Bixby, Ammi L., 77; citation from, on George B. Skinner, 76
Black and Catholic in Omaha: A Case of Double Jeopardy, Jack Angus, 197
Black Hills, 82, 90; gold in, 85-86; Lakota in, 88
Black Students Union, 107
Blizzards: near frontier forts, 9-10; along Republican River, *5*
Blue Water Creek, battle at, 88
Boehl, Charles, 38
Bondoll, Michael, last Nebraska Civil War veteran, Spring cover
Book Reviews, 94-99
Books Briefly, 100-101
Borstelmann, Thomas, *The Cold War and the Color Line*, 196
Bourke, John Gregory (Col.), 88; description by, of Camp Sheridan, 84
Bowl Championship Series (BCS), "Nebraska Football and Michael Oriard's *Bowled Over*: A Review Essay," 102-11
Bowled Over: Big-Time College Football from the Sixties to the BCS Era, Michael Oriard, review essay of, 102-11
Boyd, James E., governor, Frederick Douglass's appearance with, 132
Breaux, Richard M., study by, of African American students, 172, 186
Brigham Young University, football at, 107
Brininstool, Earl Alonzo, image provided by, 82
Bristow, David L., NSHS assoc. dir., ed. *NH*: "Introduction, African Americans in Nebraska," 115; review by, 95; "Taking the Census 100 Years Ago," 52
British North Africa Forces (BNAF), in WWII, 61
Brooks Brothers, shoes made by, 182
Brown vs. Board of Education, role of, in civil rights struggle, 138
Brown, Bob "Boomer," football player at NU, 106
Brown, Jim, African American football player, 107
Brown, Mildred, role of, in civil rights struggle, 115, 190-205
Brown, Sterling, poet, literary critic, 170
Brown, W., carbine sold by, 38
Brown, Will, lynching of, Fall/Winter cover, 106, 152-65, 169, 171
Brownell, Max, De Porres Club member, 202
Brownville, Nemaha Co., Red Ribbon Club in, 71
Brule Lakota Indians, at Camp Sheridan, 80-101
Bryan, Paul, citation from, on De Porres Club, 203
Bryan, William Jennings, political patronage of, 75
Bryant, Charlie, football player at NU, 106
Bryant, Don, sports information director at NU, 107
Buecker, Thomas R., NSHS curator Ft. Robinson, "Letters from Home: Prisoner of War Mail at the Fort Robinson Camp during World War II," 58-65
Buffalo Creek, Platte River tributary, 26, 43
Bugeaters, NU football team, 105
Burckhardt, Anna (Mrs. Oliver), 174
Burckhardt, Oliver (Rev.), 175; John Johnson's photo of, *174*
Burke, Charles, complaint of, on segregated schools in Omaha, 143
Burke, Daniel W. (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Burlington Railroad, 174, 181
Burmester, ——, First Nebraska Cavalry, 21, 47n17
Burrowes, Thomas B. (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Burt, Andrew S. (Mrs.), suffering of, at Ft. Laramie, 11-12
But for Birmingham: The Local and National Movement in the Civil Rights Struggle, Glenn Eskew, 109
Butcher, George W., 180; John Johnson's photo of, *179*
Butler, David, governor, 69, 120; bill for state seal signed by, 117; call for special session by, 141

C

Calloway, Bertha (Mrs. James), De Porres Club member, 194, 196
Calloway, James, De Porres Club member, 194
Camp Creek, Otoe Co., along Underground Railroad, 130
Camp Poplar River, Mont., 12
Camp Robinson, Nebr., 10, 83; Camp Sheridan compared with, 81-82; Crazy Horse killed at, 89-90; Grenville M. Dodge's description of, 86
"Camp Sheridan, Nebraska: The Uncommonly Quiet Post on Beaver Creek," Paul L. Hedren, 80-101
Carnation Ballroom, Omaha, 194
Carr, Thomas, Lincoln city marshal, 72
Carroll, Anne Elizabeth, professor of English, 179
Cass County, Nebr., Eight Mile Grove Township in, 138
Cather, Willa Sibert, as Peter Paragon, Summer cover; "Willa Cather: A Matter of Appearances," 112
Catholic Church: role of, in civil rights struggle, 193-203; sentiment against, in 1920s, 106. *See also* University of Notre Dame
Census, "Taking the Census 100 Years Ago," David L. Bristow, *52*
Centennial Opera House, Lincoln, temperance lectures in, *70*
Central City, Merrick Co., 45

Central High School, Omaha, discrimination by, 197-98
Central Labor Union, Omaha, strike attempt by, 155-56
Chambers, Alexander (Maj.), at Camp Sheridan, 86, 92
Chambers, Ernie, state senator, 108
Cheyenne Daily Leader, citation from, on scurvy, 14
Cheyenne Indians: escape of, from Indian Territory, 90-91; First Nebraska Cavalry's campaign against, 18; at Rosebud Battle, *4*
Cheyenne Outbreak, 90-91
Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, 180
Chicago, Ill.: 1919 riots in, 157; Frederick Douglass in, 131, 132; New Negro Movement in, 170
Chollet and Company, "desiccated vegetables" marketed by, 14
Christmas: PW mail for, 60, *61;* temperance observance of, 73
Chucovich, Vaso, associate of Tom Dennison, 162
Citizens Coordinating Committee for Civil Liberties (4CL), in Omaha, 203
Civil Rights Act of 1875, 131
Civil Rights, 115; role of: in college football, 102-11; in Frederick Douglass's life, 122-35; in Nebraska Territory, 116-21; in New Negro Movement, 166-89; in Nebraska schools, 1858-83, 136-51; in Omaha, 1919, Fall/Winter cover, 152-65; in Omaha, 1947-60, 190-205
Civil War, 15, 130; effects of, on African Americans, 115, 117, 129, 131, 139, 142, 168, 169; Nebraska Cavalry in, 18, 19; GAR badge from, Spring cover; George B. Skinner in, 69; hardtack, "desiccated vegetables" from, 14
Clark, Darlene Hine, citation from, on African American businesses, 175-76
Clark, James W. (Corp.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 37, 50n75
Clark, Michael, sheriff, role of, in 1919 riot, 158, 159, 160, 162
Clarke, William T. (Capt.), 34, 44, 49n64
Cleveland, Grover, U.S. president, political patronage of, 75, 76
Cleveland, Ohio, Langston Hughes in, 170
Coca-Cola Bottling Company, Omaha, discrimination by, 198, 203
Coder, C., trip to Leavenworth by, 46
Coffee, Alice, granddaughter of Ruth Cox Adams, 124, 125
The Cold War and the Color Line, Thomas Borstelmann, 196
Cold War, harassment during, 196
College de France, Alain Locke at, 170
Colored School, in Nebraska City, 146, 147, 149; in Omaha, 144
Columbus, Platte Co., Red Ribbon Club in, 71
Colvin, Chester, personnel manager of O&CB, 198
Communist Party. *See* American Communist Party (ACP)
Compromise of 1850, condemnation of, 128
Congress on Racial Equality (CORE), role of, in civil rights struggle, 199
Connor, Patrick E. (Gen.), 24, 30, 42, 47n28, 48n49; Powder River campaign of, 19
Corbusier, Fanny Dunbar (Mrs. William H.), at Camp Sheridan, 90
Corbusier, William H. (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 90, 92
Cornhuskers, NU football team, *102, 103,* 104, *105*
Coronation Ball, of St. Philip's Episcopal Church, 203
Cottonwood Springs, cedar near, *21,* 22, 39, 47n29
Coulter, Charles, *Kansas City Star*, 172
Council Bluffs, Iowa. *See* Omaha and Council Bluffs Streetcar Company (O&CB)
Cox, Ebby, mother of Ruth Cox Adams, 125
Cox, Samuel D., and A. B. Hayes, *History of the City of Lincoln, Nebraska*, 74; memorial service for, 77
Crawford, Dawes Co., Ft. Robinson near, 59
Crawford, Emmett (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Crawford, Frank, NU football coach, 105
Crawford, Russ, "Nebraska Football and Michael Oriard's *Bowled Over*: A Review Essay," 102-11
Crazy Horse (Oglala Lakota), 89; death of, 89-90; grave of, *86, 87*
Creel, Margaret Washington, citation from, on families under slavery, 125
Creighton University, role of, in civil rights struggle, 193, 194
Crete, Saline Co., Red Ribbon Club in, 71
Crews, Nelson, ed., *Kansas City Sun*, 172
Crime, "Lest We Forget: The Lynching of Will Brown, Omaha's 1919 Race Riot," 115, 152-65
Crisis, Urban League periodical, 172, 176-77
Cronkhite, Henry M. (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Crook, George (Gen.), 84; campaign of, against Lakota, 8; at Rosebud Battle, *4;* Spotted Tail promoted by, 88, 89, 90
Crow Dog (Lakota), Spotted Tail killed by, 91
Cuming, Thomas B., acting governor, 1854 census ordered by, 52
Curtis, Samuel R. (Gen.), 37, 49n37
Custer, George A. (Gen.), 1874 expedition of, 85
Cutler, Martin B. (Lt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 43, 51n104

D

Dahlman, James C., Omaha mayor, 157
Daily State Journal (Lincoln), citation from, on public schools, 145
Dakota Conflict of 1862, 18
Dakota Territory, Great Sioux Reservation in, 82, 83; punitive campaigns in, 18
Danbaum, Ben, Omaha mayor rescued by, 159
Daughters of Isis, in Lincoln, 173
Davis, —, Omaha mayor assaulted by, 159
Davis, Ernie, college football player, 106, 107
De Porres Club, role of, in civil rights struggle, 190-205
De Porres, Martin, Dominican friar, 193
Dean, Leona Malone, 174, 180; John Johnson's photo of, *170*
Democratic Party, delegates from, to 1866 convention, 119; segregated schools supported by, 143, 146, 147, 148-49; temperance politics of, 72, 73, 75, 76
Dennison, Thomas, role of, in 1919 riot, 157, 158, 162, 163, 164

Dennison, V. M. (Mrs.), school for African American children taught by, 146
Denver, Colo., De Porres Club in, 193; Milton and Agnes Hoffman in, 162
Des Moines Tribune, segregation supported by, 194
Devaney, Bob, NU football coach, 106, 107, 108, *111*
Devin, John D. (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Deyhle, Karl, German PW at Ft. Robinson, 63-65
The Diaries of John Gregory Bourke, Volume Four, July 3, 1880-May 22, 1881, ed. Charles M. Robinson III, review of, 96
Diaries: of August Scherneckau, 16-51; of Wolfgang Dorschel, 60, 63
Diop, Cheikh Anta, citation from, on clanic organization, 126-27
Dixon, Virginia, African American saleswoman, 202
Dobytown, Kearney Co., 38, 50n81
Dodge, Grenville M. (Gen.), 41, 50n93
Dodge, Richard Irving (Col.): book by, *4*, *5;* Camp Sheridan described by, 86
Doll, ——, Grand Island, 38
Donovon, Edward K. (Lt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 31, 38, 40, 43, 48n54
Dorschel, Wolfgang (Sgt.), PW at Ft. Robinson, *60*, 63
Doss, Peter C., advertising manager of *Omaha Guide*, 198
"'A Double Mixture': Equality and Economy in the Integration of Nebraska Schools, 1858-1883," David J. Peavler Trowbridge, 136-51
Dougherty, Joseph, murderer, deserter, 33, 35, 49n65
Douglas County Courthouse, destruction of, in 1919 riot, 152-63
Douglas, Aaron, 170, 172, 177, 184, 186; citation from, on beauty, 167; painting by, *183*
Douglass, Annie, daughter of Frederick Douglass, 132
Douglass, Charles, son of Frederick Douglass, 132
Douglass, Frederick (Mrs.). *See* Pitts, Helen; Murray, Anna
Douglass, Frederick, *122*, 178; citation from, on portrayals of African Americans, 176; sister of, 115, 123-35
Douglass, Frederick, Jr., 131
Douglass, Lewis, son of Frederick Douglass, 132
Douglass, Rosetta (Mrs. Nathan Sprague), daughter of Frederick Douglass, 127, 128, 130, 131, 132
Drake Group, athletic reform efforts of, 108
Dred Scott vs. Sandford, role of, in civil rights struggle, 128
Driskell, David, art historian, 170
Du Bois, W. E. B., 170, 176, 177, 184, 185, 186, 187; citation from, on photography, 167
Dugdale, Henry, settler along Wood River, 20, 46n5
Dunbar, Paul Laurence, African American poet, 172
Dundy, Elmer S., role of, in selection of state motto, 118
Dunn, George (Father), *Trial by Fire*, 196-97
Dunn, Henry W., Omaha grand jury member, 162
Dunn, John, Omaha detective, 158
Dunn, Thomas S. (Maj.), at Camp Sheridan, 83, 85, 92
Dutton, John, football player at NU, 107

E

EA Sports, video game company, 108
Earle, Susan, Spencer Museum of Art, 184
Eaton, Lloyd, football coach, 107
Eberstein, Marshall, Omaha chief of police, 154, 158, 161
Eddie, ——, along Wood River, 20
Edholm-Sherman Laundry, Omaha, discrimination by, 197, 203
Education: of African Americans in Lincoln, 169; of African Americans in Nebraska schools, 136-51; in philosophy of Frederick Douglass, 124, 125, 130
Edwards, Harry, *The Revolt of the Black Athlete*, 107
Egge, Heinrich, Grand Island, August Scherneckau's correspondence with, 19, 20, 22-26, 30, 32, 34-39, 41, 42-44, 46n4
Eighth United States Infantry, Ft. Robinson, *6*
Elder, Jenny, John Johnson's photo of, *175*
Eleventh Kansas Volunteer Cavalry, 22, 24, 40, 41, 42, 47n18
Eleventh Ohio Volunteer Cavalry, 26, 48n37; blizzard experiences of, 9
Elks Club. *See* Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks
Elliott, S. C., Red Ribbon Club member, 70
Elwood, Frederick (Corp.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 26, 27, 36, 39, 40, 44, 48n41
Enemy Prisoners of War, 60
Entwhistle, Joanne, fashion historian, theorist, 179
Eppley Airfield, Omaha, discrimination suit against, 196
"'Equality Before the Law': Thoughts on the Origin of Nebraska's State Motto," James E. Potter, 116-21
Esenwein, Freidrich "Fritz," German PW at Ft. Robinson, *61*, 65
Eskew, Glenn, *But for Birmingham: The Local and National Movement in the Civil Rights Struggle*, 109
Eure, Dorothy, De Porres Club member, 194
Exodusters, African American education affected by, 144-45; Frederick Douglass's opposition to, 129, 130, 131
Ex-Slave Pension Movement, 130-31

F

Fairbury, Jefferson Co.: GAR badge from, Spring cover; Red Ribbon Club in, 71
Falls City, Richardson Co.: Red Ribbon Club in, 71; along Underground Railroad, 130
The Fatal Pin, stage production of, Summer cover
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), De Porres Club investigated by, 196, 198, 199
Fifth United States Cavalry, Ft. McPherson, *7*
Finch, John Bird, death of, 73; Slocumb Act promoted by, 72; temperance lectures by, 67, *68*, 69, 70, 71, 76
First Nebraska Cavalry, "Soldiering in the Platte Valley, 1865: A Nebraska Cavalryman's Diary," 16-51
Fisk, Clinton B. (Gen.), 34, 49n64
Five Cities, George Leighton, citation from, 158
Flippin, George A., first African American football player at NU, *104*, 105

Fonda, Henry, television special by, 153
Food, at frontier forts, 14
Football: at Memorial Stadium, Summer cover; "Nebraska Football and Michael Oriard's *Bowled Over*: A Review Essay," 102-11
Foote, Virginia, *Amorette's Watch: A Civil War Widow and Her Granddaughter*, annotation of, 100
Footprints in the Sugar: A History of the Great Western Sugar Company, Candy Hamilton, review of, 95
Forest Lawn Memorial Park, Omaha, Will Brown interred in, 153
Forss, Amy Helene, "Mildred Brown and the De Porres Club: Collective Activism in Omaha, Nebraska's Near North Side, 1947-1960," 115, 190-205
Fort Buford, N.Dak., 6
Fort Caspar, Wyo., 9
Fort Childs, Nebr., 3
Fort Cottonwood, Nebr., 11; construction of, 21; First Nebraska Cavalry near, 19, 25, 36, 38, 39, 40-46; sketches of, 24, *27*
Fort Crook, Nebr., 161
Fort Custer, Mont., hailstorm near, 10
Fort Fred Steele, Wyo., 11
Fort Harker, Kans., 11
Fort Hartsuff, Nebr., closing of, 91
Fort Kearny, Nebr., 1846-1848, 3
Fort Kearny, Nebr., 1848-1871, 14; First Nebraska Cavalry near, 19, 20, 25, 26, 29, 30, 32, 34, 35-40, 42, 43, 45; James F. Wilkins's rendition of, *2-3*. sketch of, *22*; Thomas J. Majors at, 18
Fort Laramie, Wyo., 26, 33, 34, 37, 42, 44, 82, 83, 86; blizzard near, 9; fleas at, 11, *12;* food at, 14; hail at, 10; scurvy at, 14
Fort Leavenworth, Kans., 40, 46; Spotted Tail at, 88
Fort Marion, Fla., 90
Fort McPherson, Nebr., 7, *11,* 39; closing of, 91
Fort Meade, S.Dak., 90
Fort Mitchell, Nebr., 44
Fort Niobrara, Nebr., 91
Fort Omaha, Nebr., 161
Fort Phil Kearny, Wyo., 6, 11
Fort Randall, S.Dak., 86
Fort Robinson, Nebr.: Cheyenne Outbreak from, 90-91; Eighth Infantry at, *6*; log barracks at, *10*; officers' quarters at, *9*; PW mail from, 58-65
Fort Sedgwick, Colo., 44, 51n108
Fort Townsend, Wash. Terr., 9-10
Fort Union, N.Dak., 12-14
Fort Yuma, Ariz., summer conditions near, 10-11
Forts: Camp Sheridan, 80-101; on the Plains, 2-15; in Platte Valley, 16-51. *See also individual forts*
Fourteenth Amendment, to U.S. Constitution: civil rights affected by, 120-21; David Butler's approval of, 141
Fourteenth Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, 41, 50n93
Francis, Sol, role of, in 1919 riot, 162
Francis, William, role of, in 1919 riot, 158
Franklin, Chester, ed., *Kansas City Call*, 172
Fraternity Group, Prince Hall Masonic group for teens, 173
Frederick Douglass's Paper, citation from, on immigration to Haiti, 128, 129
Freedman's Day, celebration of, 177-78
Fremont, Dodge Co., Red Ribbon Club in, 71
Friendship Houses of America, in Omaha, 194
Fugitive Slave Act, 128
Furnas, Robert W., governor, Second Nebraska Cavalry, Spring cover

G

Galloway, C. C., publisher of *Omaha Guide*, 198, 203
Galvanized Yankees, 38. *See also* Sixth United States Volunteer Infantry; Third United States Volunteer Infantry
Garvey, Marcus, in Kansas City, 172
Gaster, Patricia, NSHS asst. ed. *NH*: reviews by, 94-95, 98-99; "Signing the Pledge: George B. Skinner and the Red Ribbon Club of Lincoln," 66-79
Geffrard, Fabre, Haitian leader. 128
Geneva Convention, mail regulations of, 60
Gentry, William P. (Maj.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
The German Russians: Those Who Came to Sutton, James R. Griess, review of, 98
Germans: at Ft. Robinson PW Camp, 58-65; in Grand Island, 18, 19
Gilbert, Mildred. *See* Brown, Mildred
Gilbert, S. E., husband of Mildred Brown, 203
Gillette, Lee P. (Capt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 30, 48n47
Gilman's Ranche, 23, 31, 39, 41, 47n27
Glassford, Bill, NU football coach, 107
Glenn, Dorothy, co-owner of *American Record*, 203
Good Templars, 69, 71; in Lincoln, 172
Gordon, John, capture of, 85-86
Gordon, Sheridan Co., 85
Gothard, Mac L., manager of Coca-Cola Bottling, 198
Graham, Robert B., Lincoln mayor, 73
Grand Army of the Republic (GAR), badge of, Spring cover
Grand Island, Hall Co., August Scherneckau in, 18, 19, 21, 30, 34, 38, 41; Prince Hall Masonry in, 173
Grange, Harold Edward "Red," football player, 108
Gray, Adoniram J., at Camp Sheridan, 92
Great Barrington, Mass., W. E. B. Du Bois in, 170
Great Sioux Reservation, 82, 83
Great Sioux War, 86, 89
Greene, Ruth Talbert Folley, Fall/Winter cover, 169, 177, 178, 181; John Johnson's photo of, *176*
Greggsport, Otoe Co., lack of public schools in, 149
Greyhound Bus Station, Omaha, discrimination suit against, 194, 196
Griess, James R., *The German Russians: Those Who Came to Sutton*, review of, 98
Griffin, Bell, De Porres Club member, 200
Grimes, Robert B., at Camp Sheridan, 92
Groppi, — (Fr.), role of, in civil rights struggle, 193

H

Haiti, African American migration to, 128-29

Hamilton, Candy, *Footprints in the Sugar: A History of the Great Western Sugar Company*, review of, 95

Hann, John, 38

Harding, Allie Elder, John Johnson's photo of, *175*

Hardy, Harvey Wesley, Lincoln mayor, temperance advocate, *71*, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77

Harkert Café, Omaha, discrimination suit against, 194

Harlem Renaissance, 168, 170-71, 188n17. *See also* New Negro Movement

Harley, J. H., Lincoln postmaster, 76

Harper's Weekly, 30, 35

Harris, Frederick (Sgt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 24, 47n30

Harris, Sylvester, football player at NU, 106

Harry's Tea Club, Omaha, discrimination suit against, 196

Harvard University, African Americans at, 170

Harvey, Augustus V., citation from, on bill sponsored by, 140

Haskin, D. R., *The Hills of Mars*, annotation of, 100

Hastings, Adams Co.: lynching in, 132; Prince Hall Masonry in, 173; Red Ribbon Club in, 71

Hayes, Arthur B., and Sam D. Cox, *History of the City of Lincoln, Nebraska*, 74

Hazen, ––, flea remedies of, 10-12

Heath, Herman H. (Gen.), 36, 41, 49n69

Hebert, Chris, Will Brown's gravestone donated by, 153

Hedde, Caroline (Mrs. Frederick), 25, 32, 36

Hedde, Frederick, Grand Island, August Scherneckau's correspondence with, 18-26, 30, 32, 34, 36-44, 46n4

Hedren, Paul L., "Camp Sheridan, Nebraska: The Uncommonly Quiet Post on Beaver Creek," 80-101; review by, 96

Heisman Trophy, 106, 108

Heistand, Mary Rippey, Camp Poplar River, 12

Henderson, Harry B., essayist, 185

Henry, Guy V. (Gen.), 36, 49n68

Here You Have My Story: Eyewitness Accounts of the Nineteenth-Century Central Plains, ed. Richard E. Jensen, annotation of, 100

Hershey, David, school superintendent, 149

Hildebrand, Jennifer, "The New Negro Movement in Lincoln, Nebraska," 115, 166-89

Hill, Anna, 181; John Johnson's photo of, *166-67, 171*

The Hills of Mars, D. R. Haskin, annotation of, 100

The History of Creighton University, 1878-2003, Dennis N. Mihelich, 194

History of the City of Lincoln, Nebraska, A. B. Hayes and Sam D. Cox, 74

Hoctor, Emmett C., citation from, on 1919 riot, 159

Hoctor, James P., role of, in 1919 riot, 159

Hoffman, Agnes (Mrs. Milton). *See* Loeback, Agnes

Hoffman, Milton, 164n3; role of, in 1919 riot, 154, 155, 158, 162, 163

Holladay, Benjamin, Overland Stage Company of, 19

Holland, Denny, role of, in civil rights struggle, 193, 194-98, 200, 203

Holland, Jean Waite (Mrs. Denny), 195

Holland, Matt, son of Denny Holland, 195

Holliday, George (Pvt.), blizzard experience of, 9-10

Holly, James Theodore, immigration to Haiti promoted by, 128

Holmes, Kenneth L., ed., *Best of Covered Wagon Women*, Volume 2*: Emigrant Girls on the Overland Trails*, annotation of, 101

Hopeville, Kearney Co., *45*

Horne, O., Syracuse, at Red Ribbon Hall, 74

Howard University, Alain Locke at, 170

Howard, Charles (Pvt.), photos by: of Camp Sheridan, *81, 84*; of Crazy Horse's grave, *86, 87;* of Spotted Tail Agency, *89*

Howard, Edwin, Indian agent, 83, 86

Hughes, Langston, African American writer, poet, 170, 172, 185-86, 187

Hull, Gloria, citation from, on African American women, 173

Hunkpapa Lakota Indians, 82

Hurd, Arthur, 185; John Johnson's photo of, *182*

Hurford, O. P., Nebraska Territorial Militia, 41, 50n94

Hykell, H. J., death of, in 1919 riot, 162

I

"I Do Not Apologize for the Length of This Letter": The Mari Sandoz Letters on Native American Rights, ed. Kimberli A. Lee, review of, 96-97

Immigration, of African Americans: to Great Plains, 129-30; to Haiti, 128-29; to Lincoln, 168; to Omaha, 155

Indian Territory, Cheyenne escape from, 90-91

Indian Wars, frontier forts during, 4

Industrial Workers of the World (IWW), in Omaha, 156

Innocents Society, NU honor group, 106

International Sweethearts of Rhythm, 200

"Introduction, African Americans in Nebraska," David L. Bristow, 115

Iowa Bystander, African American newspaper, 172

Iowa Supreme Court, segregated schools outlawed by, 138

Iowa, segregated schools in, 138, 144, 146

Italians, in WWII, 59, 60, 61, 65

Ivory, William H. (Capt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 20, 23-26, 31, 34, 36, 38, 39, 41, 46n6

J

Jacks, John W., Missouri Press Association, 180

Jackson, Kennell, historian, 170-71

Jackson's, road ranche, 19, 30, 46n4

Japanese, at NU during WWII, 106

Jensen, J. C., Council Bluffs chief of police, 161

Jensen, Richard E., ed., *Here You Have My Story: Eyewitness Accounts of the Nineteenth-Century Central Plains*, annotation of, 100

Johanns, Mike, governor, football bill signed by, 108

Johns, Edward W., Ft. Laramie, assistant surgeon, 14
Johnson, Andrew, U.S. president, Reconstruction policy of, 119-20
Johnson, Harrison, African American cook, 32, 49n58
Johnson, Henry, roommate of Will Brown, 154
Johnson, James Weldon, essay by, 179
Johnson, John, photos of African Americans by, Fall/Winter cover, 166-87, 188n22
Johnson, Lizzie (Mrs. William Woods), 173
Johnson, Lyndon B., U.S. president, with Mildred Brown, *201*
Johnson, Maude Hancock, 174, 179; John Johnson's photo of, *173*
Johnson, Tekla Ali, John R. Wunder, and Abigail B. Anderson, "Always on My Mind: Frederick Douglass's Nebraska Sister," 115, 122-35
Johnson, William, football player at NU, 105
Jones, Patrick, *The Selma of the North*, 193
Jones, Virginia, roommate of Will Brown, 154
Joplin, Mo., Langston Hughes in, 170
Jordan, William (Capt.), at Camp Robinson, 86
Julesburg, Colo., 44
Julin, Suzanne Barta, *A Marvelous Hundred Square Miles: Black Hills Tourism, 1880-1894*, review of, 99

K

Kagi, John H., abolitionist, 145
Kansas City Call, African American newspaper, 172, 198
Kansas City Star, 172
Kansas City Sun, African American newspaper, 172
Kansas City, Mo.: Aaron Douglas in, 170; African Americans from, 172; De Porres Club in, 193
Kansas, segregated schools in, 138, 144, 145, 146
Kansas-Nebraska Act, Frederick Douglass's condemnation of, 128
Katz, Wendy J., and Timothy R. Mahoney, *Regionalism and the Humanities*, annotation of, 100
Kearney, Buffalo Co.: Ft. Kearny at, 3; WCTU in, 71
Kearny City, Kearney Co., 38, 46, 50n81
Keen, Edward, August Scherneckau's correspondence with, 30, 34, 37, 38-42
Keen, Thomas Edwin (Pvt.), First Nebraska Infantry, 23, 25, 47n26
Keller, Sam, football player at NU, 108
Kelley, Robert D. G., cultural historian, 180
Kellogg, Marvin, Jr., 194
Kellogg, Marvin, Sr., discrimination suit by, *194*
Kellogg, Ruth Harris, Central High School graduate, 197
Kent, George V., Red Ribbon Club member, 70
King Solomon Wedding, of St. John's AME Church, 203
Kirby's Ranche, 45, 51n117
Klaus, Hans (Corp.), German PW at Ft. Robinson, 61, 63
Knight Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics, reform efforts of, 108
Knights and Daughters of Tabor, in Lincoln, 172-73
Knights of Pythias, in Lincoln, 73, 76, 172
Koehler, Kurt (Pvt.), German PW at Ft. Robinson, 62, 65
Koerper, Egon A. (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Kohl, Dietrich, German PW at Ft. Robinson, *60*, 63
Korean War, African Americans in, 199, 200, 202
Ku Klux Klan, 171, 172, 173; in Lincoln, 169, 185; in Omaha, 164; poster against, *220*
Kuhl, Henry (Capt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 38, 42, 44, 46, 50n80

L

Labor, of African Americans: in Lincoln, 168-69, *182*, 185; in Omaha, 155-56, 193
Ladd, Minnie Latta, citation from, on George B. Skinner, 73
Ladies Temperance Society, in Lincoln, 70
Lakota Indians, 8; at Camp Sheridan, 80-101; at Rosebud Battle, *4*
Lancaster County Home Guard, aid requested from, 161
Lancaster County Pioneers Association, picnic of, 73-74
Latter-day Saints, Church of Jesus Christ of, 37, 41
Lawrence, Kans., Langston Hughes in, 170
Lee, David J., Sr., citation from, on Oliver Burckhardt, 174
Lee, James P., O&CB president, 200
Lee, Jesse M. (Lt.), at Camp Sheridan, 90, 92
Lee, Kimberli A., ed., *"I Do Not Apologize for the Length of This Letter": The Mari Sandoz Letters on Native American Rights*, review of, 96-97
Leighton, George, *Five Cities*, citation from, 158
Lest We Forget, experiences of Ruth Cox Adams, 124
"Lest We Forget: The Lynching of Will Brown, Omaha's 1919 Race Riot," Orville D. Menard, 152-65
"Letters from Home: Prisoner of War Mail at the Fort Robinson Camp during World War II," Thomas R. Buecker, 58-65
Lewis, Earl, historian, 176
Libraries, effect of temperance upon, 71
Life and Times of Frederick Douglass, Frederick Douglass, 124
Linch, F. E., temperance speaker, 77
Lincoln Chamber of Commerce, 184
Lincoln Daily Call, citation from, on Red Ribbon Club, 75
Lincoln Hotel, 174, 185
Lincoln in Black and White, 1910-1925, 184
Lincoln, Abraham, U.S. president, 25; funeral of, 26, 48n40; position of, on slavery, 129
Lincoln, Ill., Langston Hughes in, 170
Lincoln, Joan McCaw, citation from, on north Omaha hierarchy, 202-3
Lincoln, Lancaster Co.: 1910 census in, *52;* African American photos from, Fall/Winter cover, 166-89; integrated schools in, 144, 145, 150; racism in, 130; Red Ribbon Club in, 66-79; Ruth Cox Adams in, 123, 124, 129
Lincoln, the Capital City and Lancaster County, Nebraska, Andrew J. Sawyer, 72, 77
Lincoln-Lancaster County Planning Department, location of Adams-Douglass letters by, 124
Little Blue River, Indian raids along, 18

Little Wolf (Cheyenne), escape of, from Ft. Robinson, 90-91
Little, Floyd, African American football player, 107
Livingston, Robert R. (Col.), First Nebraska Infantry, 37, 50n76
Lloyd, —, plantation of, 124
Locke, Alain, New Negro Movement affected by, 169, 170, 179
Loeback, Agnes (Mrs. Milton Hoffman), 164n3; role of, in 1919 riot, 154, 155, 158, 162
Loeback, Joseph, role of, in 1919 riot, 154
Lohnes, Francis W. (Pvt.), Medal of Honor winner, 31, 40, 41, 48n55, 50n88
London, England, prospective home of Frederick Douglass, 126
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, *Song of Hiawatha*, 112
Lorenlof, Helena M., WWII letter from, 61, 63
Lucilia Tracy's Seward Seminary, Rosetta Douglass in, 127
Luebbes, Theodore, soldier, freighter, 36, 41, 42, 46. 49n71
Lynchings, 115, 131, 132; of Will Brown in 1919, Fall/Winter cover, 152-65, 169, 171, 177
Lynn, Mass., Frederick Douglass in, 124

M

Maher, William "Billy," citation from, on 1919 riot, 163
Mahoney, Timothy R. and Wendy J. Katz, *Regionalism and the Humanities*, annotation of, 100
Mail Delivery, "Letters from Home: Prisoner of War Mail at the Fort Robinson Camp during World War II," 58-65
Majors, Thomas J., 21; at Ft. Kearny, *18*, 45, 47n16
Malaria, among African Americans in Haiti, 129
Malone Center, Lincoln, 174
Malone, Clyde, head of Lincoln Urban League, 174
The Man Who Wrecked 146 Locomotives: The Story of "Head-on Joe" Connolly, James J. Reisdorff, annotation of, 101
Manley, Dexter, African American football player, 108
Maps: of Camp Sheridan, 83; of Camp Sheridan/Camp Robinson, 82; of Omaha in 1868, 143; of Platte Valley ranches and military enclaves, 16-17; of Plum Creek, 28; of Post of Millillas, 29
Marching with the First Nebraska: A Civil War Diary, August Scherneckau, ed. James E. Potter and Edith Robbins, trans. Edith Robbins, 19
Markoe, John (Rev.), role of, in civil rights struggle, *193-98*, 203
Markoe, William, role of, in civil rights struggle, 193, 194
Martin, Waldo, Jr., citation from, on civil rights, 133
A Marvelous Hundred Square Miles: Black Hills Tourism, 1880-1894, Suzanne Barta Julin, review of, 99
Mason, Walt, citation from, on George B. Skinner, 76
Mattheinson, Carl, immigrant soldier, 40, 50n91
Mattheinson, Ludwig, immigrant soldier, 40, 50n91
Mayhew, Allen, Underground Railroad station built by, 130
McClain, Lester, African American football player, 105, 106
McClure's Magazine, ed. Willa Cather, Summer cover
McDermott, John D., "The Plains Forts: A Harsh Environment," 2-15
McDonald, Charles, Cottonwood Springs owned by, 21, 48n33
McFeely, William, biographer of Frederick Douglass, 123, 127
McGill, John T. (Sgt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 30, 48n47
McGillycuddy, Valentine T. (Dr.), Indian agent, 91
McGreevy, John, *Parish Boundaries: The Catholic Encounter with Race in the Twentieth-Century Urban North*, 193
McKee, Jim, citation from, on 1919 riot in Omaha, 158
McKenzie Reform Club, Omaha temperance group, 72-73
McKenzie, D. Banks (Dr.), temperance advocate, 72-73
McKissick, Pat, *Sojourner Truth: Ain't I A Woman*, 178
McWilliams, Jon, football player at NU, 106
McWilliams, Ralph W., 132
McWilliams, Ruth Elizabeth (Mrs. Ralph W.), granddaughter of Ruth Cox Adams, 132
Mears, Frederick (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Memorial Stadium, Lincoln, Summer cover
Menard, Orville D., "Lest We Forget: The Lynching of Will Brown, Omaha's 1919 Race Riot," 115, 152-65
Menck, ——, Grand Island, 38
Merryman, Thomas J. (Dr.), temperance advocate, 75, 77
Methodist Episcopal Church, Lincoln, temperance role of, 68, 76
Midway Station, August Scherneckau at, 17, 19, 20, 29, 37, 38, 39, 41, 44, 46, 46n10
Mihelich, Dennis N., *The History of Creighton University, 1878-2003*, 194; study of Prince Hall Masonry by, 173
"Mildred Brown and the De Porres Club: Collective Activism in Omaha, Nebraska's Near North Side, 1947-1960," Amy Helene Forss, 190-205
Mildred Brown Strolling Park, Omaha, 202
Miles, Nelson A. (Gen.), at Tongue River Cantonment, 89
Miller and Paine Department Store, construction of, *184*
Miller and Pendleson's Ranch. *See* Miller, Andrew J.; Peniston, William
Miller, Andrew J., road ranche of, 17, 26, 28, 33, 34, 35, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 46n10
Miller, Erwin, photographer, 198
Miller, Monica, literary critic, 180
Mills, Anson (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 83-86, 92
Mills, George, football player at NU, 107
Milton, Fred, African American football player, 107
Milwaukee, Wis., civil rights struggle in, 193
Minatare Sentinel, ed. Sam D. Cox, 77
Miniconjou Lakota Indians, 83, 89, 90
Mississippi River, blockade of, during Reconstruction, 129
Missouri Compromise, Frederick Douglass's condemnation of, 128
Missouri Press Association, 180
Missouri River, Indian agencies near, 82, 89, 90
Missouri, segregated schools in, 138, 144
Mitchell, A. R., letter to J. Sterling Morton from, 76
Mitchell, John, African American football player, 106

Mitchell, Nellie, Lincoln artist, 73
Mitchell, Robert E. (Gen.), 24, 29, 47n28, 48n43
Mix, John (Capt.), winter expedition led by, *5*
"Mocking the Klan," Deb Arenz, NSHS sr. museum curator, 220
Monahan, Deane (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Montague, J. B., temperance advocate, 71
Montgomery, Ala., bus boycott in, 115, 197, 198, 199
Moore, Shirley Ann Wilson, historian, 173, 174
Moore, Stephen W. (Lt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 34, 49n64
Morgan, Woodrow, role of, in civil rights struggle, 197
Morning Star (Cheyenne), escape of, 90-91
Morrow, John Andrew "Jack," road ranche of, 51n118
Morton, J. Sterling, political patronage of, 75, 76
Morton, Thomas, ed., *Nebraska City News*, 149
Mott, Abigail, Rosetta Douglass taught by, 127
Mott, Lucretia, abolitionist, 127
Mott, Lydia, Rosetta Douglass taught by, 127
Mount Zion Baptist Church, Lincoln, 172
Mud Springs, 44, 51n111
Muddy Creek, 27, 29, 48n42
Mullally, "Pat," road ranche of, 29. *See also* Mullally's Ranche
Mullally's Ranche: August Scherneckau at, 20, 30-36, 39, 40, 41, 43, 46, 46n9, 48n44, 51n120; map of, 29
Murphy, Francis, temperance advocate, 67, 72
Murray, Anna (Mrs. Frederick Douglass), 124, 126, 127, 128, 132; death of, 130
Muscatine, Iowa, segregated schools in, 138

N

Nagel, Theodor, Grand Island, 24, 26, 33, 35, 37, 47n31
Namath, Joe, African American football player, 107
Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, Frederick Douglass, 125
Nation, Carry A., 77; poem for, 75
Nation's Anchor (Lincoln), temperance newspaper, 69
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 157, 170, 171, 172, 175, 176
National Association of Colored Women (NACW), 170
National Collegiate Athletic Association, "Nebraska Football and Michael Oriard's *Bowled Over*: A Review Essay," 102-11
National Football League, 108
Native Americans. *See* American Indians
Nazi Party, use of swastika by, 174
Nebraska City News, segregated schools supported by, 146, 147, 148-49
Nebraska City Press, integrated schools supported by, 147, 148
Nebraska City, Otoe Co., 119, *145, 146, 147, 148*; Ft. Kearny at, 3; John B. Finch in, 69, 71; Mayhew cabin in, 130; pledge card from, 67; segregated schools in, 138, 145-49, 150
Nebraska Civil Rights Statute, quotation from, 195-96
"Nebraska Football and Michael Oriard's *Bowled Over*: A Review Essay," Russ Crawford, 102-11
Nebraska History Museum, exhibition at, 112
Nebraska Legislature, 120; candidates for, 73, 74, 76; removal of "whites only" voting restriction by, 119
Nebraska Non-Partisan Amendment League, 1890 election role of, 74
Nebraska Republican (Omaha), 24
Nebraska State Capitol, 69; John Johnson's photos of, 184; repair of paintings in, 174; state seal inscribed on, *188*
Nebraska State Constitution, 117; voting rights for African American men provided by, 118
Nebraska State Flag, state motto on, 118
Nebraska State Historical Society (NSHS), 118; postal cover owned by, 59; poster mocking KKK owned by, 220
Nebraska State Journal (Lincoln), 77; citations from: on George B. Skinner, 76; on temperance, 72
Nebraska State Motto, "'Equality Before the Law': Thoughts on the Origin of Nebraska's State Motto," 115, 116-21
Nebraska State Seal, *116, 118;* provision for, with motto, 117
Nebraska Supreme Court, 118
Nebraska Territory: 1854 census in, 52; African Americans in, 130, 138; civil rights in, 120; Germans in, 18
The Negro: A Beast, 169
The Negro: A Menace to Civilization, 169
Negro Renaissance. *See* Harlem Renaissance
Nethaway, Claude, role of, in 1919 riot, 158, 162
Neudorf-Duisburg, Germany, letter to German PW from, 61, 63
The New Negro: An Interpretation, comp. Alain Locke, 169
"New Negro Movement in Lincoln, Nebraska," Jennifer Hildebrand, 166-89
New Negro Movement, 156; in Lincoln, 115, 166-89
New Republic (Lincoln), 75, 76; 1890 election role of, 74; Prohibition Party ad from, *69*
New Year's, temperance observances of, 71, 73
New York, N.Y., WWII postal center, 58, 59, 60, 63
Newberry, Fred, Aurora, at Red Ribbon Hall, 74
Newton-Jenney Expedition, at Camp Sheridan, 86
Nez Perce Indians, 90
Ninth Wisconsin Battery Light Artillery, 14
Norfolk, Madison Co., Ruth Cox Adams near, 129, 131, 132
Norgaard, Russell, role of, in 1919 riot, 159
North Platte, Lincoln Co.: Ft. McPherson near, 7; Red Ribbon Club in, 71
Nosler, —— (Lt.), 42, 43

O

O'Brien, George M. (Maj.), 45, 51n117; at Ft. Cottonwood, 24, 27
O'Fallon's Bluff, 45, 51n117
Obama, Barack, U.S. president, football playoff opinions of, 109
Oceanview Cemetery, Ore., August Scherneckau interred in, 19
Odd, W., ox team of, 44
Oglala Indians, 82, 83, 88, 89, 90

Oklahoma State University, football at, 108
Old Gold Knights, NU football team, 105
Oliver, Robert W. (Rev.), school for African American children taught by, 149
Omaha and Council Bluffs Streetcar Company (O&CB), discrimination by, 191, 198, 199, 200, 203
Omaha Barracks, Nebr., 86
Omaha Bee, role of, in 1919 riot, 154, 155, 157, 162, 163
Omaha City Council, role of, in civil rights struggle, 191, 199, 200
Omaha Daily News, role of, in 1919 riot, 157
Omaha Guide, African American newspaper, 198, 203
Omaha Herald: citation from, on suffrage for African American men, 119; segregated schools supported by, 143-44
Omaha High School, discrimination by, *136-37*, *141*
Omaha Monitor, African American newspaper, 157, 171, 172
Omaha New Era, African American newspaper, 171
Omaha Police Department, role of, in civil rights struggle, 194, 196
Omaha Star, role of, in civil rights struggle, 115, 190-205
Omaha World-Herald, 197, 198; citation from, on Frederick Douglass, 132; role of, in 1919 riot, Fall/Winter cover, 155, 158, *161*
Omaha, Douglas Co., *136-37*, *138*, *139*, *141*, *143*; 1919 riot in, Fall/Winter cover, 152-65; African American immigration to, 168, 169; departure of First Nebraska Cavalry from, 19; Frederick Douglass's speech in, 124, 131, 132; Ku Klux Klan in, 220; lynchings in, 132; McKenzie Reform Club in, 72-73; Mildred Brown and De Porres Club in, 190-205; Prince Hall Masonry in, 173; Red Ribbon Club in, 71; Ruth Cox Adams in, 129; segregated schools in, 138, 139, 142-44, 150
Opportunity, NAACP periodical, 172
Oran, Algeria, German PWs in, 63
Order of the Eastern Star, in Lincoln, 173, 174
Oregon Historical Society, August Scherneckau's diary owned by, 19
Oregon State University, football at, 104, 106, 107
Oriard, Michael, *Bowled Over: Big-Time College Football from the Sixties to the BCS Era*, review essay of, 102-11
Orr, Kay, governor, football bill vetoed by, 108
Osborne, Tom, NU football coach, 106, 107, 108
Osgood, J. K., temperance advocate, 67
Our Wild Indians: Thirty-three Years' Personal Experience Among the Red Men of the Great West, Richard I. Dodge, citations from, *4*, *5*
Overland Stage Company, 19, 20, 47n12
Oxford University, Alain Locke at, 170

P

P.S. *See* Postscript
Pacific Coast Conference, 109
Paddock, Algernon S., territorial secretary, acting governor, 120, 141
Paine, Bartlett L., gubernatorial candidate, 74
Painter, Nell Irvin, *Exodusters: Black Migration to Kansas after Reconstruction*, 129
Palmer, —, Omaha judge, 196
Parish Boundaries: The Catholic Encounter with Race in the Twentieth-Century Urban North, John McGreevy, 193
Paterson, N.J., closing of segregated schools in, 144
Paul, Augustus C. (Lt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Pawnee Scouts, 23, 44, 46, 47n23
Paxton Hotel, Omaha, discrimination suit against, 196
Peavler, David J. *See* Trowbridge, David J. Peavler
Pelini, Bo, NU football coach, 107, 109
Peniston, William, road ranche owned by, 17, 19, 33, 35, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 46n10
Percival, Iowa, along Underground Railroad, 130
Perkins, David L., *Tales of a One-Room Country School*, review of, 94-95
Perlman, Harvey, NU chancellor, 108
Pershing, John J. (Gen.), 194
Peter, Christian, football player at NU, 107
Petring, Cornelia, Nebraska City, high school graduate, *149*
Petteys, Charles V., at Camp Sheridan, 92
Phillips, Lawrence, football player at NU, 107
Photographs and Photography, of African Americans in Lincoln, 166-87
Pignotti's Donut Shop, Omaha, discrimination suit against, 196
Pine and the Palm, citation from, on African Americans in Haiti, 129
Pine Ridge Agency, 90, 91
Pinkett, Harrison J., Omaha attorney, 158, 165n17
Pitts, Helen (Mrs. Frederick Douglass), 132
Pitts, John, football player at NU, 106, 107
"The Plains Forts: A Harsh Environment," John D. McDermott, 2-15
Platte Bridge Station, blizzard near, 9
Platte River, Ft. Kearny near, 3
Platte Station, 30, 48n52
Platte Valley, "Soldiering in the Platte Valley, 1865: A Nebraska Cavalryman's Diary," 16-51
Plattsmouth, Cass Co., 117, 119; Red Ribbon Club in, 71
Plum Creek Station, 20, 22, 23, 24, 26, 29, 31, 33, 37, 43, 46, 46n8; map of, 28
Plum Creek, 26, 29, 32, 35, 37, 39
Pole Creek Station, 44
Port-Au-Prince, Haiti, Ruth Cox Adams in, 128
Porter, Charles F. (Capt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 31, 32, 42, 48n56
Post of Millillas. *See* Mullally's Ranche
Postcards, from German PWs, *60*, *61*, *62*
Postscript, "Mocking the Klan," 220; "Taking the Census 100 Years Ago," 52; "Willa Cather: A Matter of Appearances," 112
Potter, James E., NSHS sr. research historian, assoc. ed. *NH*: annotations by, 100-101; and Edith Robbins, eds., *Marching with the First Nebraska: A Civil War Diary*,

August Scherneckau, trans. Edith Robbins, 19; and Edith Robbins, eds., "Soldiering in the Platte Valley, 1865: A Nebraska Cavalryman's Diary," August Scherneckau, trans. Edith Robbins, 16-51; "'Equality Before the Law': Thoughts on the Origin of Nebraska's State Motto," 115, 116-21

Potts, Jonathan J. (Corp.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 25, 44, 48n35

Powder River, 1865 campaign along, 19

Poynter, William A., governor, death of, 77

Price, Odessa (Mrs. John Johnson), 172

Prince Hall Grand Lodge of Nebraska, 173

Prince Hall Masonry, 173-74

Prisoner of War Camps, "Letters from Home: Prisoner of War Mail at the Fort Robinson Camp during World War II," 58-65

Prohibition Party, 77; 1890 election role of, 74; George B. Skinner as member of, 73, 75-76; meeting place of, 69

Prohibition, "Signing the Pledge: George B. Skinner and the Red Ribbon Club of Lincoln," 66-79

Providence, R.I., Ruth Cox Adams in, 130

Pyper, ——, merchant, 26, 46, 48n39

Q

Quakers, abolitionist activities of, 124; accusation of impropriety by, 128

Quinn Chapel, Lincoln, 172, 173

R

Racism, 115; expression of: in Frederick Douglass's life, 122-35; in Lincoln during New Negro Movement, 166-89; in Nebraska schools, 1858-83, 136-51; in Nebraska Territory, 116-21; in Omaha, 1919, Fall/Winter cover, 152-65; in Omaha, 1947-60, 190-205

Ragar, Cheryl, citation from, on *Kansas City Call*, 172

Rattlesnakes, at frontier forts, 11; on Republican River, 27

Raum, Frank B., role of, in 1919 riot, 154

Reason Why the Colored American Is Not in the World Columbian Exposition, Frederick Douglass and Ida B. Wells, 131

Reconstruction, effect of: on African Americans, 129, 139; on civil rights, 119-20

Red Cloud (Lakota), 82, 86, 89; insult to, 88

Red Cloud Agency, 81, 83, 88, 89, 90

Red Cloud, Webster Co., Willa Cather in, 112

Red Cross: in Omaha in 1919, *163;* in WWII, 60, 63

Red Ribbon Club, "Signing the Pledge: George B. Skinner and the Red Ribbon Club of Lincoln," 66-79

Red Ribbon Hall, Lincoln, 69, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77; fire at, 74

Reed, John, citation from, on Maude Johnson, 173

Reeds's Ice Cream Company, Omaha, discrimination by, *199, 200,* 202, 203

Regionalism and the Humanities, Timothy R. Mahoney and Wendy J. Katz, annotation of, 100

Reisdorff, James J., *The Man Who Wrecked 146 Locomotives: The Story of "Head-on Joe" Connolly*, annotation of, 101

Republican Party, 119; Frederick Douglass's condemnation of, 131; integrated schools supported by, 147, 148, 149; integrated schools opposed by, 143; Radical Republicans, 119-20; temperance politics of, 72, 73, 75

Republican River, 26-27, 29, 31, 36, 48n41; John Mix's expedition along, *5*

The Revolt of the Black Athlete, Harry Edwards, 107

Reynolds, Henry A. (Dr.), temperance advocate, 68

Rheder, Henry, Grand Island, 38

Riber, John W. (Sgt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 23, 43, 47n25; at Ft. Sedgwick, 44

Richter, ——, 46

Ricketts, D. M. O. (Dr.), dentist, state legislator, 132

Ridgely, John, at Camp Sheridan, 92

Ringer, J. Dean, Omaha police commissioner, 157

Riots, in 1919: at Chicago, 157; at Omaha, Fall/Winter cover, 152-65

Road Ranches, in Platte Valley, 16-51

Robbins, Edith, trans., and James E. Potter, eds., *Marching with the First Nebraska: A Civil War Diary*, August Scherneckau, 19; trans., and James E. Potter, eds., "Soldiering in the Platte Valley, 1865: A Nebraska Cavalryman's Diary," August Scherneckau, 16-51

Robertson, ——, merchant, 26, 48n39

Robinson, ——, Dobytown, 38

Robinson, Charles M., III, ed., *The Diaries of John Gregory Bourke, Volume Four, July 3, 1880-May 22, 1881*, review of, 96

Robinson, Jackie, integration affected by, 105

Rochester, N.Y., Colored National Convention in, 128

Rockefeller, Charles, quartermaster at Camp Sheridan, 84

Rockne, Knute, football coach, 109

Rogers, William W. (Lt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92

Roman L. Hruska United States Courthouse, Omaha, 194

Rommel, Erwin (Gen.), Afrika Korps, 61

Rose, H. A., 38

Rosebud Agency, 90, 91

Rosebud Battle, June 17, 1876, *4*

Rosenblatt, Johnny, Omaha mayor, 200

Rosewater, Edward, ed., *Omaha Bee*, 157, 163

Rosewater, Victor, ed., *Omaha Bee*, 157, 163

Ross, Clint, football player at NU, 106

Rozier, Mike, football player at NU, 108

S

Salem Normal School, Rosetta Douglass in, 127

Salt Creek, *166-67, 171,* 181

Salvation Army, temperance meetings hosted by, 77

Sans Arc Indians, 83, 89

Saunders, Alvin, territorial governor, 41, 50n93, 120

Savages and Scoundrels: The Untold Story of America's Road to Empire Through Indian Territory, Paul VanDevelder, review of, 94

Sawyer, Andrew J., temperance activities of, 72, 76, 77

Schaaf, ——, Grand Island, 38

Scherneckau, August, *Marching with the First Nebraska: A Civil War Diary*, ed. James E. Potter and Edith Robbins,

trans. Edith Robbins, 19; "Soldiering in the Platte Valley, 1865: A Nebraska Cavalryman's Diary," ed. James E. Potter and Edith Robbins, trans. Edith Robbins, 16-51
Scherneckau, Ludwig, 42, 51n101
Scherneckau, Sophie, 42, 51n101
Schiffmann, F., letter from, 41
Schleicher, John S., review by, 98
Schmeckpeper, Sheryl, review by, 99
Schneckloth, Hans, immigrant soldier, 40, 50n91
Schools. *See* Education
Schuller, D., Grand Island, 25, 42, 43
Schuyler, Michael W., citations from, on Ku Klux Klan, 169, 220
Schwartzenwalder, Ben, football coach, 107
Scottsbluff, Scotts Bluff Co., Prince Hall Masonry in, 173
Scurlock, Addison N., *181,* 184
Scurvy, at frontier army posts, 14, 35, 49n66
Second Nebraska Cavalry, Spring cover; 1869 scout by, 17
The Selma of the North, Patrick Jones, 193
Semper Fidelis Club, in Lincoln, 172
Seth Bullock: Black Hills Lawman, David A. Wolff, annotation of, 101
Seventh Iowa Volunteer Cavalry, at Cottonwood Springs, 21, 24, 45
Seventh Michigan Cavalry, 37, 49n74
Seward, Seward Co., Red Ribbon Club in, 71
Shallenberger, Ashton C., governor, 77
Shaw, —— (Sgt.), Ft. Sedgwick, 44
Sheldon, Addison E., NSHS superintendent, citations from: on Red Ribbon Club, 71; on state motto, 118
Sheridan, Philip Henry (Gen.), 86, 88, 90; Camp Sheridan named for, 83
Shiloh, battle of, 25, 47n32
Shotwell, Abel, county attorney, 162
"Signing the Pledge: George B. Skinner and the Red Ribbon Club of Lincoln," Patricia C. Gaster, 66-79
Simpson, James H., topographical engineer, 43, 51n105
Sims, Billy, football player, 108
Sioux City, Iowa, Spring cover
Sioux Expedition of 1874, 83
Sioux Indians, First Nebraska Cavalry's campaign against, 18
Sitgreaves, Lorenzo (Col.), maps by: of Plum Creek Station, 28; of Post of Millillas, 29
Sixteenth Kansas Volunteer Cavalry, 23, 25, 47n24
Sixth Michigan Cavalry, 37, 44, 49n74
Sixth United States Volunteer Infantry, 34, 35, 49n62
Sixth West Virginia Volunteer Cavalry, 40, 50n90; at Ft. Caspar, 9
Skinner, George B., "Signing the Pledge: George B. Skinner and the Red Ribbon Club of Lincoln," 66-79
Slocumb Law, establishment of, 72
Smallpox, among African Americans in Haiti, 129
Smith, Charles, 181, 182; John Johnson's photo of, *166-67, 171*
Smith, Edward P., role of, in 1919 riot, 157, 158, 159, *161,* 162, 163, 164
Smith, Ethel, 181; John Johnson's photo of, *166-67, 171*
Smith's Ranche, 20, 23, 24, 26, 32-37, 41, 46, 47n13
Snyder, Ralph, role of, in 1919 riot, 162
Sojourner Truth: Ain't I A Woman, Pat McKissick, 178
"Soldiering in the Platte Valley, 1865: A Nebraska Cavalryman's Diary," August Scherneckau, ed. James E. Potter and Edith Robbins, trans. Edith Robbins, 16-51
Solich, Frank, NU football coach, 107
Song of Hiawatha, Willa Cather's recitation of, 112
The Souls of Black Folk, W. E. B. Du Bois, 170
South Pass, Wyo., blizzard near, 9
Southeastern Conference, racial integration of, 104, 105, 106
Spanish American War, 194
Spethmann, ——, Grand Island, 38, 44
Sports Illustrated, Mike Rozier interviewed by, 108
Spotted Tail (Brule Lakota), at Camp Sheridan, *80*
Spotted Tail Agency, near Camp Sheridan, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, *88, 89,* 90
Sprague, Annie, 130
Sprague, Nathan (Mrs.). *See* Douglass, Rosetta
Sprague, Nathan, 128
Springfield, Mass., Ruth Cox Adams in, 129
St. Benedict the Moor Church, Omaha, 194, 203
St. John's African Methodist Episcopal Church, Omaha, 203
St. Joseph, Mo., George B. Skinner in, 69
St. Louis Argus, African American newspaper, 198
St. Louis University, 193
St. Louis, Mo., bus boycott in, 198
St. Marks, Haiti, African Americans in, 129
St. Philip's Episcopal Church, Omaha, 203
Stagecoaches: sketches of, *31, 39*; soldier escort of, 19, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37
Staiti, Paul, historian, 181
Stanton, Edwin M., U.S. secretary of war, 25
State Temperance Society of Nebraska, establishment of, 72
Steere, Asel, deputy clerk, 159-60
Steinke, Christopher J., review by, 94
Stolley, William H., Grand Island, 34, 49n63
Story, ——, death of, 30, 48n46
Stullken, Gerhard, Ft. Kearny, 14
Suh, Ndamukong, football player at NU, 108-9
Sumner, Charles, U.S. senator, land redistribution suggested by, 129
Survey Graphic, Alain Locke's writings in, 169, 179
Sutej, William, role of, in 1919 riot, 158
Sutorius, Alexander (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Sutton, Clay Co., Red Ribbon Club in, 71
Swastika, pre-Nazi meaning of, *174-75*
Swiggart, Warren, Omaha public property commissioner, 200
Swiss, WWII activities of, 60-61, 63
Sydenham, Moses H., sketch of Hopeville by, 45
Syracuse University, football at, 106, 107

T

Tabor, Iowa, along Underground Railroad, 130

"Taking the Census 100 Years Ago," David L. Bristow, 52

Talbert, Albert (Rev.), 177, 181, 182; John Johnson's photo of, *176*

Talbert, Dakota Sidney, 177, 182, 184; John Johnson's photos of, *176*, *181*

Talbert, Mildred (Mrs. Albert), 177, 181, 182; John Johnson's photo of, *176*

Talbert, Ruth. *See* Folley, Ruth Talbert Greene

Talbot County, Md., Frederick Douglass in, 124

Talbot, John (Lt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 21, 47n16

Tales of a One-Room Country School, David L. Perkins, review of, 94-95

Talmadge, Herman, Georgia governor, 196

Taney, Roger B., U.S. Supreme Court justice, 128

Taylor, Quintard, historian, citation from, 172, 173, 174

Taylor, Robert, football player at NU, 105

Tecumseh, Johnson Co., WCTU in, 71

Temperance Movement, "Signing the Pledge: George B. Skinner and the Red Ribbon Club of Lincoln," 66-79

Templars of Honor and Temperance, New Year's celebration by, 71

Tenth Panzer Division, German PWs from, 61, 65

Thavenet, ——, Grand Island, 20, 46n7

Third Massachusetts Volunteer Cavalry, 41, 42, 50n98

Third United States Volunteer Infantry, 26, 32, 40, 48n38

Thomas, Cora Hancock, John Johnson's photo of, *175*

Thomas, John, role of, in 1919 riot, 158

Thompson, Audrey, professor of philosophy of education, 184

Thompson, Charles A. (Lt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 34, 37, 49n64

Thomson, ——, letter to, 32, 39

Thornton, Bill "Thunder," first African American football co-captain at NU, *106*

Thorspecken, A., Grand Island physician, 38, 50n79

Tibbs, Harold, De Porres Club member, 193, 196

Toland, Lloyd, Omaha mayor rescued by, 159

Tongue River Cantonment, Mont., 89

Topeka Plaindealer, African American newspaper, 172

Topeka, Kans., Aaron Douglas in, 170, 172

Torrington, Wyo., Ft. Laramie near, 12

Touch the Clouds (Lakota), 90

Towle, John, Omaha grand jury foreman, 162

Townsend, Edwin F. (Maj.), at Camp Sheridan, 83, 92

Townsley, M., ranche and sawmill operator, 30, 37, 38, 48n51

Treaty of 1868, at Ft. Laramie, 82, 86

Trial by Fire, George Dunn, 196-97

Trowbridge, David J. Peavler, "'A Double Mixture': Equality and Economy in the Integration of Nebraska Schools, 1858-1883," 115, 136-51

Truman, Harry S., U.S. president, military desegregated by, 199

Truth, Sojourner, *177*, 178

Twenty-first New York Volunteer Cavalry, 40, 50n89

U

Underground Railroad, 130; Ruth Cox Adams's escape along, 124-25

Union Girls Dramatic Club, Summer cover

Union Pacific Railroad: 1869 map of, along Platte River, 17; Cheyennes' crossing of, 90

United Negro Improvement Association (UNIA), 170

United States Army: at Camp Sheridan, 80-101; at Ft. Robinson during WWII, 58-65; at frontier forts, 2-15; in Omaha, during 1919 riot, 161-62, *164*; in Platte Valley in 1865, 16-51

United States Bureau of Indian Affairs, 83, 86

United States Congress, mandate imposed on Nebraska by, 120

United States Constitution, Fourteenth Amendment to, 121, 141

United States Department of Interior, 83

United States Department of War, 18-19; *Enemy Prisoners of* War written by, 60; role of, in 1919 riot, 161

United States Sanitary Commission, 38, 50n77

United States Senate, Dexter Manley's testimony for, 108

United States Supreme Court, Crow Dog acquitted by, 91; *Dred Scott v. Sandford*, 128

University of Alabama, football at, 106

University of Berlin, African Americans at, 170

University of Indiana, football at, 106

University of Iowa, African Americans at, 172, 186; football at, 106

University of Kansas, African Americans at, 172, 186

University of Minnesota, African Americans at, 172, 186

University of Missouri, football at, 105

University of Nebraska, Aaron Douglas at, 170, 172; African Americans at, 168, 186; football at, Summer cover, 102-11

University of Notre Dame, football at, Summer cover, 104, 106, 108, 109

University of Oklahoma, football at, 109

University of Tennessee, football at, 105

University of Washington, football at, 106

University of Wyoming, football at, 106, 107

Urban League, 172; of Nebraska, 174; of Omaha, 198

The Use and Need of the Life of Carry A. Nation, Carry A. Nation, 75, 77

V

Van Deusen, Charles, Omaha mayor rescued by, 159

Van Pelt, Ada (Mrs.), temperance advocate, 69

Van Pelt, Charles, Red Ribbon Club member, 70

Vanderzee, William (Mrs.). *See* Adams, Matilda Ann

Vanderzee, William, 129

VanDevelder, Paul, *Savages and Scoundrels: The Untold Story of America's Road to Empire Through Indian Territory*, review of, 94

Vavrina, Kenneth (Rev.), citation from, on civil rights struggle, 194
Vedder, R. N., Red Ribbon Club member, 70, 71
Vogan, Sam (Pvt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 23, 47n21

W

Wadsworth, —— (Lt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 44
Waite, Jean. *See* Holland, Jean Waite
Walker, A'Lelia, salon of, 170
Wall, Cheryl A., literary critic, 171
Walton, John C., Oklahoma governor, 172
Washington, Booker T., 186
Washington, D.C., Addison Scurlock in, 184; Frederick Douglass in, 130, 132
Wasmer, Christian V., letter from, 35, 36, 42
Wasmer, William, 42, 43, 46, 51n103
Watkins, Albert, citation from, on state motto, 120
Watkins, Gloria Jean (bell hooks), citation from, 186-87
Watson, Steven, citation from, on Harlem Renaissance, 170
Watts, Charles H. (Lt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Waverly, Lancaster Co., Red Ribbon Club in, 71
Weatherwax, Thomas J. (Capt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 31, 32, 33, 48n53
Weber, Leonard, role of, in 1919 riot, 159
Weekly Anglo-African, citation from, on immigration to Haiti, 128
Wells, Ida B., Frederick Douglass's friendship with, 131, 132
West Point, Cuming Co., WCTU in, 71
West, William C. (Corp.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 20, 22, 42, 47n11
White River, Indian agencies near, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 88, 90
White, Clay, football player at NU, 106
White, Graham, historian, 186
White, Shane, historian, 186
Whitelock, John G. (Lt.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 43, 51n104
Wiebe, Fred, letter to, 36
Wiles, Isaac: bill for state seal introduced by, 117; recollections by, on state motto, 118-21
Wilhelm, M., letter from, 44
Wilkins, James F., rendition of Ft. Kearny by, *2-3*
Willa Cather: A Matter of Appearances, exhibition, 112
"Willa Cather: A Matter of Appearances," 112
Williams, John A. (Rev.): Frederick Douglass welcomed by, 132; newspaper propaganda opposed by, 157; *Omaha Monitor* owned by, 171
Williams, John Sharp, U.S. senator, citation from, on protecting women, 156
Williams's Ranche, 45, 51n117
Williamsen, Joel, *Barrelhouse Boys: A Tale of Mirth, Romance, and Murder, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1894*, review of, 98-99
Williamson, James A. (Gen.), 41, 50n93
Willis, Deborah, professor of photography, 178, 179
Wilson, W. H., school for African American children taught by, 145
Wilson, Woodrow, U.S. president, African American troops warned by, 156
Wolfenbarger, Andrew G., lawyer, temperance advocate, *73*, 74, 76
Wolff, David A., *Seth Bullock: Black Hills Lawman*, annotation of, 101
"A Woman," Thomas J. Merryman, 75, 77
Woman's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU), 68, 74; reading rooms established by, 71
Women: Frederick Douglass's support of, 133; life of, at frontier forts, 8, *13*; stereotypes of, 173, 179-80, 186. *See also* Brown, Mildred
Wood River, 19, 21, 27, 30, 43
Wood, Leonard (Gen.), report to, on 1919 riot, 161-62
Wood, Marshall W. (Capt.), at Camp Sheridan, 92
Woods, Helen Jones, trombonist, 200
Woods, Millard, head Lincoln Urban League, 174
World War, 1914-1918, 173; African Americans affected by, 156, 168; Dakota Talbert in, 182; labor affected by, 155-56
World War, 1939-1945, 106; "Letters from Home: Prisoner of War Mail at the Fort Robinson Camp during World War II," 58-65
World's Columbian Exposition, African Americans excluded from, 131-32
Wuest, Jacob (Col.), at Fort Omaha, 161
Wunder, John R., Tekla Ali Johnson, and Abigail B. Anderson, "Always on My Mind: Frederick Douglass's Nebraska Sister," 115, 122-35
Wyuka Cemetery, Lincoln: George B. Skinner interred in, 76; Ruth Cox Adams interred in, *132*

Y

York, York Co., Red Ribbon Club in, 71
Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA), 106; during WWII, 60
Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA), in Omaha, 193
Young, James (Corp.), First Nebraska Cavalry, 24, 40, 47n30
Young, Louis, death of, in 1919 riot, 159, 162

Z

Zealy, J. T., photos of African Americans by, 176
Zimman, Harry B., Omaha city commissioner, role of, in 1919 riot, 158